

## 1 Alphabet (Abeceda)

1	a [eɪ]	h [eɪtʃ]	o [əʊ] ( <i>brit.</i> ) / [oʊ] ( <i>amer.</i> )	v [vi:]
	b [bi:]	i [aɪ]	p [pi:]	w [ˈdʌblju:]
	c [si:]	j [dʒeɪ]	q [kju:]	x [eks]
	d [di:]	k [keɪ]	r [ɑ:(r)] ( <i>brit.</i> ) / [ɑ:r] ( <i>amer.</i> )	y [waɪ]
	e [i:]	l [el]	s [es]	z [zed] ( <i>brit.</i> ) / [zi:] ( <i>amer.</i> )
	f [ef]	m [em]	t [ti:]	
	g [dʒi:]	n [en]	u [ju:]	
2	e [i:]	i [aɪ]	g [dʒi:]	
	x [eks]	y [waɪ]	h [eɪtʃ]	
	j [dʒeɪ]	q [kju:]	u [ju:]	

## 2 Pronunciation and transcription (Výslovnost a transkripce)

1	2 a	5 oj	8 ž
	3 o	6 ó	9 č
	4 u	7 š	10 dž
2	2 chill [tʃɪl]	7 Jim [dʒɪm]	12 nut [nʌt]
	3 chin [tʃɪn]	8 job [dʒɒb]	13 rich [rɪtʃ]
	4 door [dɔ:(r)]	9 lip [lɪp]	14 ship [ʃɪp]
	5 edge [edʒ]	10 log [lɒg]	15 shut [ʃʌt]
	6 foot [fʊt]	11 measure [ˈmeʒə(r)]	
3	[ʃ] – chef [ʃef], radish [ˈrædɪʃ], shade [ʃeɪd]		
	[ʒ] – closure [ˈkləʊʒə(r)], measurement [ˈmeʒəmənt], pleasure [ˈpleʒə(r)]		
	[tʃ] – cheque [tʃek], chop [tʃɒp], match [mætʃ], reach [ri:tʃ]		
	[dʒ] – jack [dʒæk], Japan [dʒəˈpæn], large [lɑ:dʒ], manager [ˈmænɪdʒə(r)]		
4	2 end	7 bed	12 pass
	3 back	8 bat	13 path
	4 bag	9 bet	14 now
	5 beg	10 fill	15 no / know
	6 bad	11 feel	
	1 ban	6 sad	11 sing
	2 band	7 sat	12 sin
	3 bend	8 set	13 thing
	4 bent	9 sink	14 thin
	5 said	10 think	
5	2 tail – tale	5 there – their	8 here – hear
	3 fair – fare	6 I – eye	9 sale – sail
	4 see – sea	7 hour – our	10 sun – son
6	banana [bəˈnɑ:nə]	doctor [ˈdɒktə(r)]	
	breakfast [ˈbrekfəst]	pilot [ˈpaɪlət]	
	cathedral [kəˈθi:drəl]	visa [ˈvi:zə]	
	contain [kənˈteɪn]		
7	[e] – bed [bed], many [ˈmeni], men [men], rep [rep], then [ðen]		
	[æ] – apple [ˈæpl], bad [bæd], ban [bæn], man [mæn], rap [ræp]		
	[e] – berry [ˈberi], dead [ded], death [deθ], edge [edʒ], guess [ges], peg [peg]		
	[æ] – bat [bæt], dad [dæd], gas [gæs], pack [pæk]		

- 8 [ɪə] – beard [bɪəd], clear [klɪə(r)], dear [dɪə(r)], hear [hɪə(r)], near [nɪə(r)], tear [tɪə(r)] (*slza*)  
[eə] – bear [beə(r)]  
[ɜ:] – heard [hɜ:d], learn [lɜ:n], search [sɜ:tʃ]

[ɪə] – fear [fɪə(r)], spear [spɪə(r)], weary [ˈwɪəri]  
[eə] – pear [peə(r)], swear [sweə(r)], tear [teə(r)] (*trhat*), wear [weə(r)]  
[ɜ:] – earn [ɜ:n], earth [ɜ:θ], pearl [pɜ:l]

- 9 2 bought [bɔ:t]                      7 nought [nɔ:t]                      12 thought [θɔ:t]  
3 caught [kɔ:t]                      8 rough [rʌf]                      13 through [θru:]  
4 cough [kɒf]                      9 taught [tɔ:t]                      14 throughout [θruːaʊt]  
5 doughnut [ˈdəʊnʌt]              10 thorough [ˈθʊrə(r)]              15 tough [tʌf]  
6 drought [draʊt]                    11 though [ðəʊ]

- 10 [k] – Christmas [ˈkrɪsməs], mechanic [mɪˈkænik], technical [ˈteknɪkəl]  
[tʃ] – champion [ˈtʃæmpiən], cheese [tʃi:z], cherry [ˈtʃeri], chill [tʃɪl], chocolate [ˈtʃɒklət], kitchen [ˈkɪtʃɪn],  
match [mætʃ]  
[ʃ] – champagne [ʃæmˈpeɪn], parachute [ˈpærəʃu:t]

[k] – anchor [ˈæŋkə(r)], chaos [ˈkeɪs], orchestra [ˈɔ:kɪstrə], psychology [saɪˈkɒlədʒi], scheme [ski:m]  
[tʃ] – attach [əˈtætʃ], chief [tʃi:f], itchy [ˈɪtʃi]  
[ʃ] – brochure [ˈbrəʊʃə(r)], chef [ʃef], Chicago [ʃɪˈkɑ:gəʊ], Michigan [ˈmɪʃɪgən]

- 11 [t] – Thomas [ˈtɒməs]  
[θ] – breath [breθ], death [deθ], fifth [fɪfθ], think [θɪŋk], throw [θrəʊ], toothpaste [ˈtu:θpeɪst]  
[ð] – breathe [bri:ð], brother [ˈbrʌðə(r)], there [ðeə(r)], together [təˈgeðə(r)]

[t] – Thailand [ˈtaɪlənd], Thames [temz], Theresa [tɪˈri:zə], thyme [taɪm]  
[θ] – athlete [ˈæθli:t], Elizabeth [ɪˈlɪzəbəθ], mammoth [ˈmæməθ], maths [mæθs], path [pɑ:θ]  
[ð] – feather [ˈfeðə(r)], gather [ˈgæðə(r)]

- 12 2 bomb [bɒm]                      5 scientist [ˈsaɪəntɪst]              8 debt [det]  
3 rhythm [ˈrɪðəm]                  6 isle [aɪl]                      9 psychology [saɪˈkɒlədʒi]  
4 knight [naɪt]                      7 knife [naɪf]                      10 reign [reɪn]

- 13 2 climber [ˈklaɪmə(r)]              5 doubt [daʊt]                      8 knowledge [ˈnɒlɪdʒ]  
3 cucumber [ˈkju:kʌmbə(r)]      6 hostel [ˈhɒstəl]                  9 plumber [ˈplʌmə(r)]  
4 debtor [ˈdetə(r)]                  7 humble [ˈhʌmbəl]                  10 psychiatrist [saɪˈkaɪətrɪst]

- 14 stress on the 1st syllable: fortune, hospital, instrument, January, neighbour  
stress on the 2nd syllable: alone, December, forget, intelligent  
stress on the 3rd syllable: independent, instrumental, Japanese, legislation  
stress on the 4th syllable: examination, pronunciation

- 15 2 author [ˈɔ:θə(r)]                    7 genius [ˈdʒi:niəs]                  12 material [məˈtɪəriəl]              17 region [ˈri:dʒən]  
3 automatic [ɔ:təˈmætɪk]            8 idea [aɪˈdɪə]                      13 minus [ˈmaɪnəs]                  18 student [ˈstju:dənt]  
4 character [ˈkærəktə(r)]            9 illegal [ɪˈli:gəl]                  14 pause [pɔ:z]                      19 technical [ˈteknɪkəl]  
5 charity [ˈtʃærɪti]                  10 manager [ˈmænɪdʒə(r)]          15 plus [plʌs]                      20 virus [ˈvaɪrəs]  
6 client [klaɪənt]                    11 manual [ˈmænjuəl]              16 private [ˈpraɪvət]

1 analysis [əˈnæləsɪs]              6 crisis [ˈkraɪsɪs]                    11 priority [praɪˈbrɪti]                  16 sum [sʌm]  
2 archive [ˈɑ:kɑɪv]                  7 frequency [ˈfri:kwənsɪ]          12 psychiatry [saɪˈkaɪətri]          17 theme [θi:m]  
3 authorize [ˈɔ:θəraɪz]              8 hypothesis [haɪˈpɒθəsɪs]      13 psychology [saɪˈkɒlədʒi]      18 thesis [ˈθi:zɪs]  
4 certificate (*osvědčení*)            9 neutral [ˈnju:trəl]                  14 router [ˈru:tə(r)] /                  19 urgent [ˈɜ:dʒənt]  
[səˈtɪfɪkət]                              10 per cent [pəˈsent]                  15 scheme [ski:m]                      20 virtual [ˈvɜ:tʃuəl]  
5 chaos [ˈkeɪs]

16		British English	American English
	2 boat	[bəʊt]	[bəʊt]
	3 butter	['bʌtə(r)] <sup>1</sup>	['bʌdər] <sup>2</sup>
	4 car	[kɑ:(r)]	[kɑ:r]
	5 chance	[tʃɑ:ns]	[tʃæns]
	6 city	['sɪti]	['sɪdi]
	7 close	[kləʊz]	[klouz]
	8 dance	[dɑ:ns]	[dæns]
	9 farmer	['fɑ:mə(r)]	['fɑ:rmər]
	10 got	[gɒt]	[gɑ:t]
	11 hair	[heə(r)]	[her]
	12 job	[dʒɒb]	[dʒɑ:b]
	13 last	[lɑ:st]	[læst]
	14 pity	['pɪti]	['pɪdi]
	15 stop	[stɒp]	[stɑ:p]

17		British English	American English
	2 clerk	[klɑ:k]	[klɜ:rk]
	3 either	['aɪðə(r)]	['i:ðər]
	4 neither	['naɪðə(r)]	['ni:ðər]
	5 record ( <i>nahrávka</i> )	['rekɔ:d]	['rekərd]
	6 schedule	['ʃedju:l]	['skedʒu:l]
	7 tomato	[tə'mɑ:təʊ]	[tə'meɪdoʊ]
	8 vitamin	['vɪtəmɪn]	['vaɪdəmɪn]
	9 Z ( <i>písmeno</i> )	[zed]	[zi:]

18	2 hour	5 tough	8 tour
	3 done	6 pear	9 allow
	4 blood	7 please	10 bang

### 3 Vocabulary (*Slovní zásoba*)

1	2 artist	7 farmer	12 painter	17 reporter
	3 criminal	8 footballer	13 photographer	18 speaker
	4 dealer	9 guitarist	14 player	19 teacher
	5 driver	10 leader	15 president	20 winner
	6 engineer	11 musician	16 producer	

1	botanist	6 inhabitant	11 juror	16 prosecutor
2	conductor	7 inventor	12 lecturer	17 protestant / protester
3	economist	8 investor	13 mathematician	18 scientist
4	flautist / <i>amer. též</i> flutist	9 investigator	14 payer / payee	19 survivor
5	governor	10 journalist	15 presenter	20 typist

2	2 countess	5 hostess
	3 duchess	6 lioness
	4 empress	

3	2 printing	7 production
	3 relationship	8 machinery
	4 failure	9 laziness
	5 business	10 tourism
	6 refusal, disappointment	

1	mountaineers	6 conclusion, discussion
2	registration, emergency	7 description, procedure
3	endurance	8 spoons / spoonfuls
4	fluency	9 differences
5	security, inspection	10 consciousness

<sup>1</sup> Konvence uvádět u výslovnosti britské angličtiny hlásku *r* v závorce označuje skutečnost, že se tato hláška vyslovuje, pouze pokud následuje vyslovovaná samohláska, např. *The door is...* [ðə dɔ: r ɪz], nikoli na konci věty či pokud následuje souhláska, např. *Look at his hair.* [lʊk ət hɪz heə], *It was clear that...* [ɪt wəz klɪə ðæt].

<sup>2</sup> Ve výslovnostních slovnících se pro americkou hlásku v těchto případech používá speciální symbol [ɹ]. Pro zjednodušení jej zde přepisujeme jako [d], neboť právě této hláске se americká výslovnost blíží.

- |   |             |            |               |             |
|---|-------------|------------|---------------|-------------|
| 4 | 2 Austrian  | 7 Danish   | 12 Mexican    | 17 Scottish |
|   | 3 Belgian   | 8 English  | 13 Norwegian  | 18 Spanish  |
|   | 4 Brazilian | 9 Finnish  | 14 Polish     | 19 Swedish  |
|   | 5 Canadian  | 10 Irish   | 15 Portuguese | 20 Turkish  |
|   | 6 Chinese   | 11 Italian | 16 Russian    |             |

- |   |                       |             |               |                |
|---|-----------------------|-------------|---------------|----------------|
| 5 | 2 sunny               | 7 selfish   | 1 fearless    | 6 anonymous    |
|   | 3 friendly            | 8 tasteless | 2 historical  | 7 catastrophic |
|   | 4 successful          | 9 forgetful | 3 reddish     | 8 impulsive    |
|   | 5 homeless            | 10 careless | 4 heavenly    | 9 progressive  |
|   | 6 cheerful / cheering |             | 5 quarrelsome | 10 slippery    |

- |   |  |  |
|---|--|--|
| 6 | 2 fashionable <i>módní</i>             | 7 remarkable <i>pozoruhodný, nápadný</i> |
|   | 3 flexible <i>pružný, přizpůsobivý</i> | 8 responsible <i>zodpovědný</i>          |
|   | 4 horrible <i>hrozný, děsivý</i>       | 9 suitable <i>vhodný</i>                 |
|   | 5 incredible <i>neuvěřitelný</i>       | 10 valuable <i>hodnotný</i>              |
|   | 6 reasonable <i>rozumný</i>            |  |

- |  |  |
|--|--|
| 1 advisable <i>vhodný, žádoucí</i>     | 6 invisible <i>neviditelný</i>           |
| 2 audible <i>slyšitelný</i>            | 7 irritable <i>podrážděný, popudlivý</i> |
| 3 considerable <i>značný, významný</i> | 8 laughable <i>směšný, komický</i>       |
| 4 dependable <i>spolehlivý</i>         | 9 memorable <i>paměťihodný, památný</i>  |
| 5 illegible <i>nečitelný</i>           | 10 unforgettable <i>nezapomenutelný</i>  |

- |   |              |                   |             |
|---|--------------|-------------------|-------------|
| 7 | 2 brighten   | 5 widen           | 8 shorten   |
|   | 3 dampen     | 6 ripen           | 9 flatten   |
|   | 4 straighten | 7 tighten, loosen | 10 lengthen |

- |   |                 |                  |                  |
|---|-----------------|------------------|------------------|
| 8 | 2 disappointed  | 7 unlikely       | 12 unsafe        |
|   | 3 incorrect     | 8 unpleasant     | 13 non-smoker    |
|   | 4 unemployed    | 9 impolite       | 14 unsuccessful  |
|   | 5 inexperienced | 10 disqualify    | 15 misunderstand |
|   | 6 unfair        | 11 irresponsible |                  |

- |                 |              |                |
|-----------------|--------------|----------------|
| 1 inappropriate | 6 mishear    | 11 immoral     |
| 2 nonconformist | 7 dishonest  | 12 unorganized |
| 3 discontented  | 8 misleading | 13 imperfect   |
| 4 inefficient   | 9 illegible  | 14 impersonal  |
| 5 unequal       | 10 immobile  | 15 improper    |

- |   |     |      |      |      |
|---|-----|------|------|------|
| 9 | 2 r | 7 h  | 12 l | 17 d |
|   | 3 k | 8 i  | 13 m | 18 s |
|   | 4 p | 9 n  | 14 o | 19 t |
|   | 5 a | 10 q | 15 g | 20 b |
|   | 6 j | 11 f | 16 c |      |

- |    |                                   |                                   |                                       |
|----|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| 10 | 2 flowerpot <i>květináč</i>       | 7 milkshake <i>mléčný koktejl</i> | 12 greenhouse <i>skleník</i>          |
|    | 3 snowflake <i>sněhová vločka</i> | 8 rainbow <i>duha</i>             | 13 sunlight <i>sluneční svit</i>      |
|    | 4 fireworks <i>ohňostroj</i>      | 9 sandpit <i>pískoviště</i>       | 14 playground <i>hřiště</i>           |
|    | 5 eyelid <i>oční víčko</i>        | 10 ladybird <i>beruška</i>        | 15 notebook <i>zápisník; notebook</i> |
|    | 6 policeman <i>policista</i>      | 11 skyscraper <i>mrakodrap</i>    |                                       |

11	2	<b>day</b>	end	daylight <i>denní světlo</i>	daybreak <i>úsvit</i>	daydream <i>denní snění</i>
	3	<b>sun</b>	sunflower <i>slunečnice</i>	sundial <i>sluneční hodiny</i>	phone	sunburn <i>spálení (sluncem)</i>
	4	<b>key</b>	keyboard <i>klávesnice</i>	keyhole <i>klíčová dírka</i>	pit	key ring <i>kroužek na klíče</i>
	5	<b>land</b>	landmark <i>orientační bod v krajině; mezník</i>	person	landlord <i>domáci</i>	landmine <i>nášlapná mina</i>
	6	<b>milk</b>	way	milkman <i>mlékař</i>	milk tooth <i>mléčný zub</i>	milk chocolate <i>mléčná čokoláda</i>
	7	<b>rain</b>	raincoat <i>nepromokavý plášť</i>	raindrop <i>dešťová kapka</i>	rainforest <i>deštný prales</i>	wood

12	2	earring	5	highlands	8	handbook
	3	footprint	6	newspaper	9	airport
	4	fireplace	7	fireman / firefighter	10	motorway / highway / freeway

13	2	švagr	5	dramatik	8	zbytky
	3	čajovna	6	brusinka	9	máják
	4	zmrzlina	7	hledisko	10	oční kapky

14	2	l	7	d	12	h
	3	n	8	m	13	f
	4	i	9	b	14	a
	5	c	10	e	15	j
	6	o	11	k		

15	2	a	3	c	4	c	5	a
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#### 4 Nouns (Podstatná jména)

1	2	man	7	teacher	12	student	17	sister
	3	mother	8	sir	13	girl	18	actor
	4	husband	9	heroine	14	son	19	widow
	5	cousin	10	sportsman	15	aunt	20	nephew
	6	king	11	American	16	prince		

  

2	2	air U	7	bottle C	12	information U	17	problem C
	3	bee C	8	bread U	13	knowledge U	18	thing C
	4	biology U	9	dollar C	14	luggage U	19	weather U
	5	bird C	10	dress C	15	money U	20	word C
	6	blood U	11	hunger U	16	news U		

  

3	1	materials: glass, metal, plastic, rubber						
	2	liquids: beer, juice, milk, water						
	3	food: bread, cheese, flour, rice						
	4	activities: basketball, cooking, painting						
	5	abstracts: anger, freedom, happiness, love, progress						

  

4	1	b wines	4	a work	6	a coffees
	2	a hairs		b works		b coffee
		b hair	5	a a glass	7	a a business
	3	a paper		b glass		b business
	b papers		c glasses			

- |   |                     |               |                     |
|---|---------------------|---------------|---------------------|
| 5 | 2 a, -, my          | 5 the, the, a | 8 -, -, -           |
|   | 3 My, the, our, the | 6 the, -      | 9 the, -, a, A, the |
|   | 4 The, a, the, the  | 7 the, a      | 10 The, -, the, a   |

- |   |                      |                                 |                  |
|---|----------------------|---------------------------------|------------------|
| 6 | 2 a / the, a, -, the | 5 the, an / the, a, the, -, the | 8 a, -, a        |
|   | 3 the, -, a, the     | 6 the, the                      | 9 -, a, a, an, - |
|   | 4 a, the, -          | 7 an, -, -                      | 10 a, the        |

- |   |                   |                     |                       |
|---|-------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|
| 7 | 2 -, the, the, -  | 5 a, a, -, an, a, a | 8 The, the, the, a, a |
|   | 3 -, a, a         | 6 The, -, -         | 9 the, -, the         |
|   | 4 -, the, -, -, - | 7 the, a, -, a      | 10 -, the, a, the     |

- |   |         |         |
|---|---------|---------|
| 8 | 1 b a   | 4 a a   |
|   | 2 a The | b the   |
|   | b a     | 5 a the |
|   | 3 a the | b a     |
|   | b a     |         |

- |   |       |        |        |        |
|---|-------|--------|--------|--------|
| 9 | 2 the | 7 the  | 12 -   | 17 the |
|   | 3 the | 8 the  | 13 the | 18 -   |
|   | 4 the | 9 -    | 14 the | 19 -   |
|   | 5 the | 10 the | 15 the | 20 the |
|   | 6 the | 11 -   | 16 the |        |

- |       |       |        |        |
|-------|-------|--------|--------|
| 1 -   | 6 the | 11 the | 16 the |
| 2 the | 7 -   | 12 the | 17 the |
| 3 -   | 8 the | 13 -   | 18 the |
| 4 the | 9 -   | 14 -   | 19 the |
| 5 the | 10 -  | 15 the | 20 the |

- |    |         |         |
|----|---------|---------|
| 10 | 1 b the | 4 a -   |
|    | 2 a the | b the   |
|    | b -     | 5 a the |
|    | 3 a -   | b -     |
|    | b the   |         |

- |    |             |          |        |             |
|----|-------------|----------|--------|-------------|
| 11 | 2 -, the, a | 5 -, the | 8 -    | 11 -        |
|    | 3 the       | 6 a, the | 9 -    | 12 -, -     |
|    | 4 -         | 7 a      | 10 the | 13 The, the |

- |    |            |              |            |            |
|----|------------|--------------|------------|------------|
| 12 | 2 boots    | 7 employees  | 12 Germans | 17 leaves  |
|    | 3 bosses   | 8 flies      | 13 geese   | 18 loaves  |
|    | 4 brushes  | 9 feet       | 14 halves  | 19 matches |
|    | 5 children | 10 foxes     | 15 hobbies | 20 sheep   |
|    | 6 deaths   | 11 gentlemen | 16 keys    |            |

- |  |   |              |           |
|--|---|--------------|-----------|
| 1 break-ins  | 6 deer  | 11 lenses    | 18 series |
| 2 brothers-in-law  | 7 derbies   | 12 memos     | 19 skis   |
| 3 cactuses ( <i>v běžné řeči</i> ) /<br>cacti ( <i>odborně</i> ) | 8 embargoes   | 13 mice      | 20 skies  |
| 4 casinos  | 9 fish ( <i>ryby obecně,</i><br><i>rybí maso</i> ) / fishes<br>( <i>různé druhy ryb</i> ) | 14 oases     |           |
| 5 crises   | 10 grown-ups  | 15 phenomena |           |
|  |   | 16 pianos    |           |
|  |   | 17 roofs     |           |

- 13**
- |          |        |       |
|----------|--------|-------|
| 2 are    | 7 is   | 12 is |
| 3 is     | 8 are  | 13 is |
| 4 is     | 9 is   | 14 is |
| 5 it's   | 10 was | 15 is |
| 6 it was | 11 is  |       |

- 14**
- |       |       |        |
|-------|-------|--------|
| 2 are | 5 is  | 8 are  |
| 3 are | 6 are | 9 is   |
| 4 is  | 7 are | 10 are |

- 15**
- |                   |              |                |
|-------------------|--------------|----------------|
| 2 Meg and Harry's | 5 goat's     | 8 two weeks'   |
| 3 Ulysses'        | 6 tomorrow's | 9 ten minutes' |
| 4 students'       | 7 Dublin's   | 10 Europe's    |

- 16**
- |     |     |     |
|-----|-----|-----|
| 2 a | 5 b | 8 b |
| 3 c | 6 c | 9 a |
| 4 b | 7 b |     |

## 5 Adjectives (Přídavná jména)

- 1**
- |   |  |
|---|--|
| 2 a new steel carving knife                       | 7 an old-fashioned rectangular white wooden dressing table |
| 3 a dirty striped brown silk tie                  | 8 a small valuable Dutch impressionist painting            |
| 4 a funny old green cotton cap                    | 9 an expensive Venetian glass flower vase                  |
| 5 a successful American rock band                 | 10 a young slim Canadian snowboarder                       |
| 6 a pair of dark red Spanish leather riding boots | 11 a horrible big black DVD player                         |
|   | 12 a dirty plastic garden chair                            |

- 2**
- |   |  |
|---|--|
| 2 more boring, the most boring                            | 9 better, the best   |
| 3 cleverer / more clever, the cleverest / the most clever | 10 hotter, the hottest                                     |
| 4 dirtier, the dirtiest                                   | 11 more intelligent, the most intelligent                  |
| 5 more excited, the most excited                          | 12 more interesting, the most interesting                  |
| 6 farther / further, the farthest / the furthest          | 13 lazier, the laziest                                     |
| 7 freer, the freest                                       | 14 lovelier / more lovely, the loveliest / the most lovely |
| 8 funnier, the funniest                                   | 15 sadder, the saddest                                     |

- |   |  |
|---|--|
| 1 more active, the most active                                  | 9 more patient, the most patient                       |
| 2 more admirable, the most admirable                            | 10 readier, the readiest                               |
| 3 more certain, the most certain                                | 11 shyer, the shyest                                   |
| 4 more daring, the most daring                                  | 12 more silent, the most silent                        |
| 5 more fluent, the most fluent                                  | 13 smoother, the smoothest                             |
| 6 handsomer / more handsome, the handsomest / the most handsome | 14 more social, the most social                        |
| 7 livelier, the liveliest                                       | 15 solider / more solid, the solidest / the most solid |
| 8 naughtier, the naughtiest                                     |  |

- 3**
- |                 |                |                |
|-----------------|----------------|----------------|
| 1 b frustrating | 5 a terrified  | 8 a convincing |
| 2 a boring      | b terrifying   | b convincing   |
| b boring        | 6 a satisfying | 9 a confusing  |
| 3 a amusing     | b satisfied    | b confused     |
| b amusing       | 7 a exciting   | 10 a worried   |
| 4 a surprising  | b excited      | b worried      |
| b surprised     |                |                |

- 4** 2 tiring, relaxing  
3 flattered, organized  
4 embarrassing, unzipped
- 5** 1 b enchanted forest  
2 a convincing evidence  
b convinced of his own fault  
3 a puzzled journalist  
b puzzling information  
4 a disturbing noise  
b thief disturbed by a neighbour  
5 a irritated skin  
b irritating comment
- 6** 2 a left-handed tennis player  
3 a broad-shouldered hero  
4 a freckle-faced boy  
5 a seven-headed dragon  
6 high-heeled shoes
- 7** 2 broken-hearted – m unhappy, sad  
3 chicken-livered – c cowardly  
4 even-handed – f fair  
5 green-eyed – h jealous  
6 hard-nosed – d cruel, pitiless  
7 lion-hearted – n very brave  
8 long-winded – o wordy, talkative
- 8** 2 green-eyed  
3 even-handed  
4 long-winded
- 9** 1 b economical  
2 a childish  
b childlike  
3 a true  
b truthful  
4 a sensible  
b sensitive
- 10** 2 as busy as a bee  
3 as dry as a bone  
4 as poor as a church mouse  
5 as cool as a cucumber  
6 as fresh as a daisy  
7 as fit as a fiddle  
8 as quick as a flash
- 5 amazed, pleased  
6 satisfied, encouraging,  
fulfilling
- 6 a tiring holiday  
b tired winner  
7 a insulted friend  
b insulting joke  
8 a flattering compliment  
b flattered smile  
9 a amused look  
b amusing story  
10 a alarmed student  
b alarming news
- 7 a 3-kilometre walk / a three-kilometre walk  
8 a long-sleeved shirt  
9 a 10-kilogram weight / a ten-kilogram weight  
10 a home-made cake
- 9 open-minded – k tolerant, liberal  
10 short-tempered – g irritable, impatient  
11 smooth-tongued – a articulate  
12 stony-faced – e expressionless  
13 sure-footed – b confident  
14 thin-skinned – j sensitive, touchy  
15 tight-fisted – i mean
- 5 short-tempered  
6 thin-skinned  
7 tight-fisted
- 8 stony-faced  
9 big-headed  
10 broken-hearted
- 5 a historical  
b historic  
6 a youthful  
b young  
7 a rightful  
b right
- 8 a lively  
b live  
9 a live  
b alive  
10 a likely  
b alike
- 9 as sober as a judge  
10 as brave as a lion  
11 as quiet as a mouse  
12 as proud as a peacock  
13 as pretty as a picture  
14 as deaf as a post  
15 as solid as a rock

## 6 Pronouns (Zájmena)

- 1** 2 his, her  
3 Its
- 2** 2 yours  
3 ours
- 4 their  
5 my, our
- 4 his  
5 hers
- 6 their  
7 your, my
- 6 theirs
- 8 its

- 3** 2 his 5 theirs 8 theirs  
 3 ours 6 Ours 9 mine  
 4 hers 7 Yours, Yours 10 his

- 4** 2 a favourite drink of hers 7 a favourite book of theirs  
 3 a favourite colour of his 8 a neighbour of theirs  
 4 a hobby of yours 9 a favourite fishing spot of theirs  
 5 a pet of his 10 a true love of mine  
 6 a classmate of hers

- 5** 2 himself 7 themselves 12 himself / herself  
 3 yourselves 8 itself 13 himself  
 4 yourself 9 herself 14 himself  
 5 herself 10 myself 15 themselves  
 6 herself 11 itself

- 6** 2 yourself 5 each other 8 themselves  
 3 each other 6 themselves 9 each other  
 4 each other 7 each other 10 himself

- 7** 2 Enjoy yourself / yourselves! 4 pulled ourselves together 6 gave himself up  
 3 blame yourself 5 take themselves too seriously 7 help yourself / yourselves

- 8** 2 Do you have to make it yourself? 6 We were (feeling) proud of ourselves.  
 3 Let me introduce myself. 7 Please help yourself / yourselves.  
 4 The doctor asked me how I had hurt myself. 8 We had the day to ourselves.  
 5 She (has) burnt herself on the iron. 9 Can the students go there by themselves?

- 9** 2 Which e 5 What h 8 What j  
 3 What g 6 Who c 9 Which d  
 4 Whose b 7 Which f 10 Whose a

- 10** 2 date 4 time 6 sort 8 work  
 3 languages 5 size 7 colour

- 11** 2 who 5 who 8 who  
 3 which 6 who 9 which  
 4 which 7 which 10 whom

- 12** 2 that 5 which 8 which  
 3 which 6 that 9 that  
 4 that 7 that 10 which

- 13** 2 who's 5 Whose 8 who's  
 3 whose 6 who's 9 Whose  
 4 Who's 7 whose 10 Who's

- 14** 2, 4, 5

- 15** 2 some 5 Some 8 some  
 3 any 6 any 9 some  
 4 some 7 any 10 some

- 16** 2 some 5 no 8 no  
 3 no 6 some 9 any  
 4 Any 7 any 10 Some

- 17** 2 anything 5 nothing / something 8 nobody / no one / nothing  
3 somewhere 6 somewhere 9 nowhere  
4 something 7 anybody / anyone 10 anywhere
- 18** 2 I've seen nobody here since last night. 4 We told him we'd bought nothing.  
3 I'll let nobody spoil my plans. 5 I was pleased I'd made no mistakes.
- 19** 2 much 5 much 8 many  
3 many 6 many 9 many  
4 much 7 many 10 much
- 20** 2 ...so I don't eat much after 5 p.m. 7 ...that we didn't have many hot sunny days.  
3 I don't have much homework... 8 My friend Gus hasn't had much luck finding...  
4 ...as I don't know many people here. 9 ...as there weren't many questions from the students.  
5 Some children don't spend much time... 10 ...who doesn't miss many classes during the term.  
6 Since there isn't much that can be done...
- 21** 2 all 5 whole 8 whole  
3 every 6 all 9 whole  
4 all 7 all 10 every
- 22** 2 both 5 both 8 either  
3 Both, neither 6 Neither 9 Both  
4 either 7 either 10 neither
- 23** 2 Who else was born on the same day?  
3 Where else can you find services like these?  
4 If nobody / no one else wants the ticket, I'll take it.  
5 Why can't you wear a tie like everybody / everyone else?  
6 Kelly asked what else was on the menu.  
7 You should buy it somewhere else.  
8 I can throw a ball farther / further than anybody / anyone else in the class.  
9 That's somebody / someone else's problem.  
10 I don't know how else to explain it.
- 24** 2 us 5 your 8 yourself  
3 of my father's 6 my 9 –  
4 her own 7 her 10 me, their own
- 25** 2 a 5 g 8 e  
3 h 6 d 9 j  
4 i 7 f 10 c

## 7 Numerals (Číslovky)

- 1** 2 twenty-first  
3 ten (degrees) below zero / minus ten (degrees)  
4 o one two three o four five six / zero one two three zero four five six  
5 the twenty-sixth of April, nineteen ninety-eight  
6 fifty-five  
7 eight fifteen  
8 twenty-five cents  
9 ten per cent, one pound, ten p / pence  
10 two thousand and eight

- 1 one nil  
2 fifteen love  
3 zero / nought point six one five  
4 fourteen over twenty-five, seven over thirteen  
5 nineteen o five  
6 twelve euros ninety-nine  
7 nineteen sixties  
8 one and a half, one quarter  
9 eight thousand, four hundred and fifty-six  
10 three fifths

- 2** 2 century 7 triangle 12 decathlon  
3 millennium 8 trio 13 cent  
4 duo 9 monolingual 14 quarter  
5 pair, couple 10 bilingual 15 half-time  
6 twins 11 trilogy



8 Verbs (*Slovesa*)

- |   |                                |                               |                               |                             |
|---|--------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| 1 | 2 asks [s] <i>ptá se, žádá</i> | 7 forgets [s] <i>zapomíná</i> | 12 hears [z] <i>slyší</i>     | 17 thinks [s] <i>myslí</i>  |
|   | 3 brings [z] <i>přináší</i>    | 8 gets [s] <i>dostává</i>     | 13 kisses [ɪz] <i>líbá</i>    | 18 tries [z] <i>zkouší</i>  |
|   | 4 buys [z] <i>kupuje</i>       | 9 gives [z] <i>dává</i>       | 14 knows [z] <i>zná, ví</i>   | 19 uses [ɪz] <i>používá</i> |
|   | 5 comes [z] <i>přichází</i>    | 10 goes [z] <i>chodí</i>      | 15 needs [z] <i>potřebuje</i> | 20 wants [s] <i>chce</i>    |
|   | 6 does [z] <i>dělá</i>         | 11 has [z] <i>má</i>          | 16 opens [z] <i>otvírá</i>    |                             |
- 2
- 2 Some mothers don't read to their children at bedtime.
  - 3 Martin doesn't work hard to support his family.
  - 4 My younger sister doesn't study dreams and meditation.
  - 5 Tina and Beth don't often watch aerobics championships on TV.
  - 6 None of our students play / plays various types of woodwind instruments.
- 3
- a**
- 2 Do any mothers read to their children at bedtime?
  - 3 Does Martin work hard to support his family?
  - 4 Does your younger sister study dreams and meditation?
  - 5 Do Tina and Beth often watch aerobics championships on TV?
  - 6 Do all of your students play various types of woodwind instruments?
- b**
- 2 When do some mothers read to their children?
  - 3 How does Martin work to support his family?
  - 4 What does your younger sister study?
  - 5 What championships do Tina and Beth often watch on TV?
  - 6 How many of your students play various types of woodwind instruments?
- 4
- |                                   |  |
|-----------------------------------|--|
| 2 What is their new teacher like? | 7 How often do you have your eyes checked? |
| 3 What does he look like?         | 8 What do I have to answer immediately?    |
| 4 Who is he like?                 | 9 Why do you have your trainers on?        |
| 5 How many pets do you have?      | 10 When does the course begin?             |
| 6 What do you do every morning?   |  |
- 5
- 2 What do members of your family either love or hate? / Who either loves or hates mushrooms, green peppers and tomatoes? / Members of whose family either love or hate mushrooms, green peppers and tomatoes?
  - 3 Why are your students making posters and bookmarks? / What are your students making posters and bookmarks for? / What are your students making for a Don't Drink and Drive campaign? / Which / What campaign are your students making posters and bookmarks for? / Who is making posters for a Don't Drink and Drive campaign? / Whose students are making posters and bookmarks for a Don't Drink and Drive campaign?
  - 4 Why don't you wear clip-on earrings? / What don't you wear? / What earrings don't you wear?
  - 5 Who do you often meet in your local gym? / Where do you often meet Mary, a friend of yours?
- 6
- |  |   |
|--|---|
| 2 f tvrzení s obecnou platností              | 7 d prohlášení, pozorování              |
| 3 e současná situace trvající delší dobu     | 8 d prohlášení, pozorování              |
| 4 c děj obvyklý nebo pravidelně se opakující | 9 g vyprávěcí styl (historický prezens) |
| 5 d prohlášení, pozorování                   | 10 a instrukce                          |
| 6 b budoucí děj se slovesy pohybu            |   |
- 7
- 2 People sometimes have difficulty with my last name / family name / surname.
  - 3 My cousin grows orchids and other exotic plants.
  - 4 Donna works with handicapped children.
  - 5 Some seabirds build their nests on cliffs.
  - 6 My sister always wears comfortable clothes.
  - 7 His dad seldom / rarely takes anything seriously.
  - 8 Ray never drinks coffee before he goes to bed.
  - 9 Alison often gets upset / angry.
  - 10 Greg often reads books (that are) meant for older children.
  - 11 Some students do their assignments / homework at the last minute.
  - 12 He / She never complains about anything.
  - 13 My accent sometimes creates confusion.

- 8** 2 *starat se* caring                      5 *zapomenout* forgetting                      8 *vidět* seeing  
 3 *nést* carrying                              6 *dělat, vyrábět* making                      9 *zkusit* trying  
 4 *umřít* dying                                7 *okrást, (vy)loupit* robbing                      10 *psát* writing

- 1 *odkrýt, obnažit* baring                      5 *položít* laying                                      9 *trpět* suffering  
 2 *nést* bearing                                6 *ležet; lhát* lying                                      10 *kšeftovat* trafficking  
 3 *pohřbít* burying                              7 *panikařit* panicking  
 4 *obarvit* dyeing                                8 *dávat přednost* preferring

- 9** 2 I'm (not) doing a grammar exercise now.                      5 I'm (not) sitting at school now.  
 3 I'm (not) listening to the radio now.                              6 I'm (not) writing an email now.  
 4 I'm (not) chatting on ICQ now.                                      7 I'm (not) playing a game now.

- 10** 2 love, hate                                      5 work    8 Do you think  
 3 's working                                      6 comes    9 go, like  
 4 's having                                        7 are the dogs barking                              10 Do you believe

- 1 does the train leave                              5 peel    9 Are you doing  
 2 'm trying                                        6 's always worrying                              10 changes, expires  
 3 revolves                                        7 drives  
 4 'm leaving                                        8 's smiling, looks

- 11** 1 b weighs                                        5 a smell    8 a feel  
 2 a 's appearing                                      b are you smelling                                      b 's feeling  
    b appears                                        6 a 's seeing    b sees  
 3 a look    b sees  
    b 's looking                                      7 a 's tasting    b tastes  
 4 a 's    b tastes  
    b 're being

- 12** 2 feels / is / looks / appears                              7 's thinking  
 3 are being                                        8 see / think / expect / feel  
 4 are seeing                                        9 're tasting  
 5 looks / smells / tastes / feels / appears                              10 weighs  
 6 're weighing

- 13** 2 He's always working.                              5 He's always breaking promises.  
 3 He's always complaining.                              6 I'm always making the same mistakes.  
 4 They're always teasing each other.

- 14** 1 b It doesn't snow much in London in winter.                              4 a I usually read two books at once.  
 2 a Dogs usually bark because they feel lonely.                              b What are you reading now / at the moment?  
    b Why is the dog barking so loudly?                                      5 a He never drinks green tea.  
 3 a What do you think of / about it?                                      b Why are you drinking it hot?  
    b What are you thinking about?

- 15** 2 become became become *stát se*                              12 hurt hurt hurt *zranit, poranit; bolet*  
 3 begin began begun *začít*                                      13 keep kept kept *držet, udržet si*  
 4 blow blew blown *vát, foukat*                                      14 meet met met *potkat, setkat se; seznámit se*  
 5 choose chose chosen *vybrat*                                      15 pay paid paid *platit*  
 6 come came come *přijít*                                      16 put put put *položít, dát (kam)*  
 7 cost cost cost *stát (o ceně)*                                      17 wake up woke up woken up *vzbudit (se)*  
 8 fly flew flown *letět*                                      18 wear wore worn *mít na sobě, nosit (oblečení)*  
 9 forget forgot forgotten *zapomenout*                              19 win won won *vyhrát, zvítězit*  
 10 forgive forgave forgiven *odpustit, prominout*                              20 write wrote written *psát*  
 11 hold held held *držet; obsahovat*

- 16 2 buy bought bought *koupit*  
 3 catch caught caught *chytit*  
 4 drink drank drunk *pít*  
 5 drive drove driven *řít*  
 6 eat ate eaten *jíst*  
 7 hear heard heard *slyšet*  
 8 hide hid hidden *skrýt (se), schovat (se)*
- 17 2 say said said *řici (co / že...)*  
 3 see saw seen *vidět*  
 4 sell sold sold *prodat*  
 5 send sent sent *poslat*  
 6 set set set *umístit; nastavit*  
 7 show showed shown *ukázat*  
 8 shut shut shut *zavřít*
- 18 2 build built built *postavit*  
 3 cut cut cut *řezat, krájet; stříhat*  
 4 do did done *dělat*  
 5 freeze froze frozen *(z)mraznout; (z)mrazit*  
 6 get got got *dostat (se)*  
 7 give gave given *dát*  
 8 go went gone *jít; jet*
- 1 awake awoke awoken *vzbudit (se)*  
 2 beat beat beaten *tlouci, bít*  
 3 bite bit bitten *bodat, štípat*  
 4 draw drew drawn *kreslit; táhnout*
- 5 feed fed fed *krmit, živit (se)*  
 6 fight fought fought *bojovat, zápasit*  
 7 flee fled fled *utéci, uprchnout*  
 8 light lit lit *osvětlit; zapálit*
- 19 2 dream dreamt / dreamed dreamt / dreamed *snít*  
 3 fall fell fallen *spadnout; klesat*  
 4 feel felt felt *cítit (se)*  
 5 find found found *najít*  
 6 leave left left *odejít; nechat*  
 7 lend lent lent *půjčit (komu)*  
 8 let let let *nechat, dovolit*
- 9 read read read *číst*  
 10 ride rode ridden *jet (na kole, koni)*  
 11 ring rang rung *(za)zvonit; zatelefonovat*  
 12 teach taught taught *učit, vyučovat*  
 13 tear tore torn *trhat, roztrhnout*  
 14 tell told told *řici (komu); vyprávět*  
 15 understand understood understood *rozumět*
- 1 bet bet bet *vsadit (se)*  
 2 bind bound bound *přivázat, svázat, spoutat*  
 3 creep crept crept *plazit se, plížít se*  
 4 forbid forbade forbidden *zakázat*  
 5 grind ground ground *rozdrtit; (u)mlít*  
 6 hang hung hung *pověsit; viset*  
 7 kneel knelt knelt *klečít*
- 8 lay laid laid *položít*  
 9 mean meant meant *znamenat; minit, mít na mysli*  
 10 rise rose risen *zvednout se, vstát; stoupat*  
 11 seek sought sought *hledat*  
 12 shake shook shaken *zatřepat; třást (se)*  
 13 sink sank sunk *potopit (se), klesnout*
- 20 **a**  
 2 ordered 5 closed 8 pressed  
 3 rolled 6 decided 9 invited  
 4 returned 7 shopped, prepared 10 misplaced
- b**  
 1 belonged 5 reported 9 hurried  
 2 tossed 6 called 10 placed  
 3 turned 7 explained  
 4 filled 8 gathered

## 21 a

2 spent	6 became	10 understood	14 ate
3 rang	7 fell	11 saw	15 ran
4 heard	8 threw	12 took	
5 got	9 broke	13 put	

## b

1 bent	5 stole	9 laid	13 sank
2 fled	6 shook	10 shot	14 hid
3 hit	7 blew	11 fought	15 tore
4 crept	8 rose	12 led	

- 22
- 2 Were the kids quiet for only a few minutes?
  - 3 Was Sue shocked to see how much the phone bill was?
  - 4 Was Michael surprised by the beautiful birthday present?
  - 5 Was it frosty last night?
  - 6 Was the main entrance door tightly locked?
  - 7 Were all the flights delayed due to bad weather?
  - 8 Did Dale decide to call his mum and ask?
  - 9 Did you buy a loaf of multigrain bread?
  - 10 Did Keith arrive home from work rather dirty?
  - 11 Did you enjoy Vivaldi's 'Four Seasons' at the Winnipeg Symphony Orchestra concert?
  - 12 Did Cathy volunteer to make you a few sandwiches?
  - 13 Did your sons promise they would take care of a pet rabbit they had bought?
- 23
- 2 Did I ask the teacher for help? You didn't ask the teacher for help.
  - 3 Did you wait until the storm was over? We didn't wait until the storm was over.
  - 4 Did their six-year-old son start school last September? Their six-year-old son didn't start school last September.
  - 5 Did Beth open the lid of the washing machine to remove the clothes? Beth didn't open the lid of the washing machine to remove the clothes.
  - 6 Did they offer to take you out in their motorboat? They didn't offer to take us out in their motorboat.
  - 7 Did Cathy return from a student exchange in Japan last week? Cathy didn't return from a student exchange in Japan last week.
  - 8 Did she kiss her three kids good night? She didn't kiss her three kids good night.
  - 9 Did you dash into the kitchen when you smelt something burning? I didn't dash into the kitchen when I smelt something burning.
- 24
- 2 Did Eve shake his hand and thank him for a nice trip? Eve didn't shake his hand and thank him for a nice trip.
  - 3 Did Mrs Reynolds have car trouble on her way to work? Mrs Reynolds didn't have car trouble on her way to work.
  - 4 Did the phone ring twice? The phone didn't ring twice.
  - 5 Did the students go down to the biology classroom? The students didn't go down to the biology classroom.
  - 6 Did your brother spend three summers as an air-force flight cadet? My brother didn't spend three summers as an air-force flight cadet.
  - 7 Did Mr Dorey take his car into the garage? Mr Dorey didn't take his car into the garage.
  - 8 Did I give you directions how to get to the airport? You didn't give us directions how to get to the airport.
  - 9 Did you see a police car behind you? We didn't see a police car behind us.
- 25
- 2 What did you find on your answering machine? Where did you find a number of strange messages?
  - 3 Who dragged the bag from behind the door? Where did B.J. drag the bag from?
  - 4 Who did Pauline go on a trip to Quebec last month with? When did Pauline go on a trip to Quebec with her classmates?
  - 5 Whose sons did you see playing street hockey? What did you see Ian's two sons playing?
  - 6 What did Jeff hand over to the police officer? Who did Jeff hand his licence and registration over to?
  - 7 Who did Carol decide to surprise with a special dinner? What did Carol decide to surprise her husband with?
  - 8 What did you apply for two weeks ago? When did you apply for a new library card?
  - 9 What did you put on the roof rack of the car? Where did you put the bicycle?
- 26
- |                        |   |                        |
|------------------------|---|------------------------|
| 2 It cost five pounds. | 5 He knew nothing. / He didn't know anything. | 8 She left him.        |
| 3 She drew a picture.  | 6 She heard you.                              | 9 He spent everything. |
| 4 He fell in love.     | 7 They ate it all.                            | 10 They sat down.      |

- 27** 2 were playing, were swimming      5 were swinging, were relaxing      8 was putting  
3 was talking, was dreaming      6 was running      9 were planning  
4 were you doing, was trying      7 were going, were driving      10 was visiting, was talking
- 28** 2 was watching, phoned      5 tore, was teaching      8 broke, was dusting  
3 were sitting, drove      6 met, were hiking      9 lost, was skating  
4 were strolling, saw      7 visited, was working      10 was waiting, spotted
- 29** 2 Were your sister's grandchildren watching TV? – No, they weren't. They were watching a DVD.  
3 Was I going too fast? – No, you weren't. You were going too slowly.  
4 Were you waiting 20 minutes for the director? – No, we weren't. We were waiting 30 minutes.  
5 Was the librarian sorting out some papers? – No, he / she wasn't. He / She was sorting out some magazines.  
6 Were you flying north from San Francisco? – No, we weren't. We were flying from Los Angeles.  
7 Was Patricia playing with an old teddy bear? – No, she wasn't. She was playing with an old doll.  
8 Were a few friends and you standing together outside the cinema? – No, we weren't. We were standing outside the ice hockey arena.  
9 Were several students enthusiastically discussing the MP's upcoming visit? – No, they weren't. They were discussing the mayor's upcoming visit.
- 30** 2 When we were returning home from the cinema, we were stopped by a police officer.  
3 We didn't stay for the ceremony because it was pouring with rain.  
4 When the patients were having breakfast, a nurse came into the room.  
5 As my friends and I were leaving the restaurant, I spotted a familiar face.  
6 When we were coming back, our car broke down.  
7 She was staying with us till she moved into her own house.
- 31** 2 She has / 's graduated from a university.      7 What has / 's happened to you?  
3 They have / 've eaten too much.      8 The holiday has / 's begun.  
4 The train has / 's left.      9 The milk has / 's gone off.  
5 I have / 've lost all my money.      10 We have / 've got lost.  
6 Our team has / 's won gold medals.
- 32** 2 This is the first time Paul has been to Wales.  
3 I've already drunk three coffees this morning.  
4 Have you visited the British Museum yet?  
5 I have never seen anything like that before.  
6 She has never been able to learn a foreign language.  
7 My parents have lived in this house since they got married.
- 33** 2 Have you ever visited Iceland?      7 Have you ever travelled on / by hovercraft?  
3 Have you ever seen the Niagara Falls?      8 Have you ever written a poem?  
4 Have you ever spoken to / with a celebrity?      9 Have you ever won the lottery?  
5 Have you ever recited a sonnet?      10 Have you ever been short-changed?  
6 Have you ever played Scrabble?
- 34** 2 since      7 since      12 for  
3 for      8 since      13 for  
4 for      9 for      14 since  
5 since      10 since      15 since  
6 for      11 since
- 35** 2 has gone, returned      6 haven't received, left  
3 haven't had, was      7 've been, were  
4 has come, started      8 has passed, broke  
5 've felt, came
- 36** 2 passed      4 did you arrive      6 arrived      8 bought  
3 was      5 've gone      7 has ever happened
- 37** 2 Her husband has been an MP for 20 years.      7 My grandparents have never learned to swim.  
3 I've been divorced since 2001      8 The new system has already cost us 60,000 dollars.  
4 How long has your family been in Canada?      9 The alarm clock hasn't gone off yet.  
5 You've improved a lot.      10 You're the most beautiful woman I've seen in my life.  
6 Flight 104 has been cancelled.

- 38 2 has / 's been studying  
3 have / 've been watching  
4 have / 've been playing  
5 have / 've been waiting  
6 have / 've been collecting
- 39 1 b has answered – Od té doby, co přijela, odpověděla na deset e-mailů.  
2 a 've driven – Ujeli jsme 150 mil a nepotkali ani jednu benzinovou pumpu.  
b has been driving – Řídí od svých osmnácti let.  
3 a 've been reading – Tento román čtu už víc než měsíc.  
b 've read – Přečetl jsem všechny romány Johna Irvinga.  
4 a 've been drinking – Celý večer popíjejí pivo.  
b 've drunk – Vypili dvě lahve červeného vína a jednu lahev šampaňského.  
5 a has been developing – Naše společnost vyvíjí počítačové systémy již více než 5 let.  
b has developed – Náš tým vyvinul nový systém ochrany informací.
- 40 2 Have you finished  
3 have you been  
4 's been working
- 5 Have you ever done  
6 Have you phoned  
7 haven't met
- 8 've hated  
9 has been using  
10 haven't understood
- 41 2 They've been walking in the rain.  
3 She's been working for 48 hours.  
4 He hasn't been eating since last night.
- 5 She's been drinking coffee all evening.  
6 She's been crying since she learned the sad news.  
7 They've been operating for twelve hours.
- 42 2 I've been working in Manchester for more than 25 years.  
3 What have you been doing up there (for) so long?  
4 What have you been eating and drinking?  
5 Cathy has been crying for no reason for two hours.  
6 What have you been saying about me?  
7 Someone has been trying to use your access password.
- 43 2 had been  
3 had travelled
- 4 had forgotten  
5 had restarted
- 6 had done  
7 had never heard
- 44 2 My parents had always told me I had illegible handwriting.  
*Rodiče mi vždy říkali, že mám nečitelný rukopis.*  
3 Our dream of owning a small country home had come true.  
*Náš sen vlastnit malý dům na venkově se splnil.*  
4 All I had bought that day was a book of Sudoku puzzles.  
*Jediné, co jsem si ten den koupil, byla kniha rébusů sudoku.*  
5 Hadn't she decided to go swimming three times a week?  
*Copak se nerozhodla chodit třikrát týdně plavat?*  
6 I realized I had left my camera in the locker.  
*Uvědomil jsem si, že jsem fotoaparát nechal ve skřínce.*  
7 He had forgotten to turn off his microphone.  
*Zapomněl si vypnout mikrofon.*  
8 My car had also been vandalized.  
*Zničili i mé auto.*  
9 His grandma had brought up six children.  
*Jeho babička vychovala šest dětí.*
- 45 2 had trekked, realized  
3 had finished, was  
4 had settled, went
- 5 returned, had bought  
6 had finished, were  
7 hadn't appeared, called
- 8 had eaten, brought  
9 had discussed, was  
10 had stepped, changed, tried
- 46 2 had visited  
3 had been dating
- 4 had been travelling  
5 had been making
- 6 had moved  
7 had been working
- 8 had gone  
9 had been looking

- 47**
- 2 He read the newspaper (that / which) he had bought at the Calais station.
  - 3 Ellen agreed to explain what had happened.
  - 4 The children didn't want to eat the food (that / which) she had prepared for them.
  - 5 The teacher didn't believe him (that) he had read all 400 pages of the novel.
  - 6 My sister asked me if / whether I had seen her hairdryer.
  - 7 I was pleased (that) I had only made a few mistakes.
  - 8 After we all had boarded the plane, the flight attendant / air hostess started reading / to read the instructions.
  - 9 As soon as I had packed everything for the journey, my car started making / to make strange sounds.
  - 10 After we had walked for about a hundred yards, Sam pointed to a small wooden gate right ahead of us.

- 48**
- |             |                         |                 |
|-------------|-------------------------|-----------------|
| 2 will lend | 5 Will you ever forgive | 8 Will you give |
| 3 will do   | 6 will take             | 9 won't bite    |
| 4 won't get | 7 won't let             | 10 will regret  |

- 49**
- |                     |  |                                      |
|---------------------|--|--------------------------------------|
| 2 Will you marry    | 5 will read                            | 8 will still exist / live / be alive |
| 3 will win          | 6 won't work                           | 9 won't tell                         |
| 4 won't give / lend | 7 Will you please be quiet / calm down | 10 will have                         |

- 50**
- |                |               |          |
|----------------|---------------|----------|
| 2 Will         | 5 will, Shall | 8 Shall  |
| 3 Shall, shall | 6 will        | 9 will   |
| 4 shall        | 7 shall       | 10 shall |

- 51**
- |                    |                   |                |
|--------------------|-------------------|----------------|
| 2 is going to      | 5 Will you        | 8 I'll         |
| 3 Are you going to | 6 You're going to | 9 are going to |
| 4 will             | 7 is going to     | 10 I'll        |

- 52**
- |                |        |        |               |
|----------------|--------|--------|---------------|
| 2 're going to | 4 Will | 6 will | 8 'm going to |
| 3 're going to | 5 'll  | 7 will |               |

**53 about students**

- |  |  |
|--|--|
| 2 I'll be travelling to school at 8:05.                | 7 I'll be having lunch at 11:25.                         |
| 3 I'll be writing a biology test at 8:55.              | 8 I'll be doing a chemical experiment at 12:10.          |
| 4 I'll be having a snack at 9:45.                      | 9 I'll be solving mathematical problems at 1:30.         |
| 5 I'll be discussing a Shakespeare's tragedy at 10:15. | 10 I'll be playing volleyball in the school gym at 2:30. |
| 6 I'll be writing an essay on Hamlet at 10:30.         |  |

**about office workers**

- |  |   |
|--|---|
| 1 I'll be having breakfast at 7:30.                      | 6 I'll be phoning our business partners at 10:30. |
| 2 I'll be travelling to work at 8:05.                    | 7 I'll be having lunch at 11:25.                  |
| 3 I'll be drinking coffee and reading the paper at 8:55. | 8 I'll be discussing a new project at 12:10.      |
| 4 I'll be answering emails at 9:15.                      | 9 I'll be dealing with complaints at 1:00.        |
| 5 I'll be talking to the financial director at 9:45.     | 10 I'll be writing orders at 2:30.                |

- 54**
- |                         |                           |                          |
|-------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|
| 2 will have been        | 5 'll have gone           | 8 Will you have finished |
| 3 will have graduated   | 6 will have been teaching | 9 'll have been living   |
| 4 'll have been working | 7 won't have left         | 10 will have started     |

- 55**
- |             |                   |                     |
|-------------|-------------------|---------------------|
| 2 's been   | 7 've been        | 12 had been working |
| 3 went      | 8 's translating  | 13 'll get          |
| 4 comes     | 9 got out         | 14 's forgotten     |
| 5 comes     | 10 were sleeping  | 15 have added       |
| 6 had eaten | 11 'll have saved |                     |

- 56**
- |             |            |                      |
|-------------|------------|----------------------|
| 2 came      | 5 hid      | 8 stuck              |
| 3 was       | 6 had left | 9 had                |
| 4 was going | 7 started  | 10 have been chasing |



- 67** 2 How much money was stolen? 5 The new bridge hasn't been finished yet.  
 3 I think Mr Richardson will be arrested. 6 I'm sorry this type has already been sold.  
 4 How is this word pronounced? 7 Both plays were written by Shakespeare.

- 68** 2 can 5 can't 8 can't  
 3 must have 6 must 9 can  
 4 must 7 must have 10 can't have

- 69** 2 I wanted to practise the saxophone but I wasn't able to find a mouthpiece.  
 3 We weren't allowed to eat at McDonald's during the trip.  
 4 We weren't able to understand what she was saying.  
 5 Was I allowed to look at it?  
 6 He had to do a project on Scotland.  
 7 She didn't need to / have to be strict to get her students to listen.  
 8 I was able to imagine why you were so nervous about the meeting.

- 70** 2 must have thought 5 had to have 7 had to act  
 3 had to figure 6 must have seen 8 had to saw  
 4 had to read

- 71** 2 Would / Could 5 must / have to / should 8 can / could  
 3 would / could 6 might / would 9 should  
 4 might / would 7 must / have to / should 10 should / must / have to

- 72** 2 The policeman asked if / whether he could help.  
 3 I can't keep Black because I'm allergic to cats.  
 4 He may never walk again.  
 5 They brought so much food that we didn't have to cook for a week.  
 6 You must be crazy running in such hot weather. / You must be mad, jogging in this hot weather.  
 7 She had to spell her last name / family name / surname.  
 8 She couldn't have been more than 16.  
 9 All you have to / must do is tell Jacob.  
 10 May I ask how old you are?  
 11 The students had to prepare a paper on / about Mozart.  
 12 You don't have to / needn't worry; it's safe.  
 13 It can't be mine.

- 73** 2 used to drink 5 used to pilot 7 didn't use to eat  
 3 Did you use to frequent 6 didn't use to watch 8 Did you use to study  
 4 used to go

- 74** 2 can 5 could 8 might  
 3 can 6 need 9 dare  
 4 may 7 may 10 could

- 75** 2 down 7 off 12 off  
 3 into 8 in 13 on  
 4 up 9 up 14 down  
 5 off 10 up 15 up  
 6 in, in 11 into

- 1 down to 6 in 11 down  
 2 off 7 up 12 off  
 3 down, up 8 out 13 out of  
 4 for 9 off 14 up  
 5 up with 10 out 15 in

- 76** 2 down 5 off 8 out  
 3 out 6 by 9 off  
 4 up 7 out 10 up

- 77** 2 was found 5 refused 8 distributing  
 3 raised 6 invented 9 fainted  
 4 reduce 7 entered 10 escape

- 78** 2 come 5 go 8 come  
 3 go 6 go 9 come  
 4 come 7 come 10 go

- 79** 2 a broke down 3 a puts me off 4 a Turn the radio down 5 a brought up  
 b broke down b put off b turned down b brought up

- 80** G: be interested in, dislike, enjoy, feel like, finish, give up, keep (on), look forward to, suggest, think of  
 I: decide, expect, fail, hope, learn, manage, promise, want, wish, would like

- 81** 2 to meeting 7 going 12 to come  
 3 to learn 8 to see 13 smoking  
 4 to win 9 playing 14 attending  
 5 to drive 10 to escape 15 reading  
 6 to do 11 playing

- 82** 2 He likes playing with other children. 6 He promised to help me.  
 3 I'd like to know more about it. 7 I'm looking forward to seeing you.  
 4 Where did you learn to drive? 8 We managed to win.  
 5 They decided to go to Greece.

- 83** 1 b to have 5 a to tell 8 a saying  
 2 a to set b travelling b to say  
 b hearing 6 a to drive  
 3 a speaking b smoking  
 b to lock 7 a of being  
 4 a to explain b to cross  
 b working

- 84** 2 in, at 7 about 12 at  
 3 about 8 at 13 about  
 4 for 9 to 14 for  
 5 about 10 to 15 about  
 6 of 11 at

- 1 of 5 to, about 9 on 13 from  
 2 to 6 on 10 of 14 of  
 3 for 7 of 11 on 15 from  
 4 for 8 of 12 against

- |    |               |                  |              |
|----|---------------|------------------|--------------|
| 85 | 2 of          | 5 from           | 8 on         |
|    | 3 to          | 6 into           | 9 for        |
|    | 4 on          | 7 from           | 10 in        |
| 86 | 2 apply       | 5 suffered       | 8 care       |
|    | 3 was looking | 6 is complaining | 9 engaged    |
|    | 4 to worry    | 7 hoped          | 10 leaning   |
| 87 | 2 stolen      | 5 rely           | 8 depends    |
|    | 3 succeeded   | 6 convinced      | 9 blamed     |
|    | 4 reminded    | 7 insisted       | 10 to belong |

## 9 Adverbs (Příslovce)

- |   |   |                                   |                               |
|---|---|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| 1   | 1 b hard  | 4 a near                          | 6 a angrily                   |
|   | 2 a highly  | b nearly                          | b angry                       |
|   | b high  | 5 a deeply                        | 7 a nicely                    |
|   | 3 a late  | b deep                            | b nice                        |
|   | b lately  |                                   |                               |
| 2   | 2 more carefully, most carefully  | 7 harder, hardest                 | 12 more quickly, most quickly |
|   | 3 earlier, earliest   | 8 later, latest                   | 13 more slowly, most slowly   |
|   | 4 more easily, most easily  | 9 less, least                     | 14 sooner, soonest            |
|   | 5 farther / further, farthest / furthest  | 10 more, most                     | 15 better, best               |
|   | 6 faster, fastest   | 11 more perfectly, most perfectly |                               |
|   |   |                                   |                               |
| 3   | 2 faster  | 5 farther / further               | 8 best                        |
|   | 3 more closely  | 6 more, less                      | 9 worse                       |
|   | 4 more  | 7 least                           | 10 highest                    |
|   |   |                                   |                               |
| 4   | 2 I haven't heard from her <b>yet</b> .   |                                   |                               |
|   | 3 I'll <b>probably</b> need only a little.  |                                   |                               |
|   | 4 My grandma is 92 and she <b>sometimes</b> gets things mixed up. / My grandma is 92 and <b>sometimes</b> she gets things mixed up. |                                   |                               |
|   | 5 The doctors say he may <b>never</b> walk again.   |                                   |                               |
|   | 6 <b>Perhaps</b> we should say a short prayer. / We should <b>perhaps</b> say a short prayer.                                       |                                   |                               |
|   | 7 Orchids were <b>usually</b> ordered for special occasions.  |                                   |                               |
| 8 Sam was <b>quite</b> upset when he received a letter from his lawyer. |   |                                   |                               |
| 5   | 2 Some time   | 4 some time                       | 6 some time                   |
|   | 3 Sometimes   | 5 sometimes                       | 7 some time                   |
| 6   | 2 either  | 7 so                              | 12 such                       |
|   | 3 such  | 8 so                              | 13 so                         |
|   | 4 too   | 9 enough                          | 14 too                        |
|   | 5 too   | 10 either                         | 15 too                        |
|   | 6 such  | 11 too                            |                               |
|   |   |                                   |                               |
| 7   | 2 repeat often / frequently   | 5 specially trained               | 8 almost always               |
|   | 3 react immediately   | 6 live nearby                     | 9 at last / finally alone     |
|   | 4 try again   | 7 sound confused                  | 10 seldom go out              |
|   |   |                                   |                               |
| 8   | 2 c   | 4 c                               | 6 c                           |
|   | 3 b   | 5 a                               | 7 b                           |
|   |   |                                   | 8 a                           |
|   |   |                                   | 9 c                           |

## 10 Prepositions (Předložky)

- |           |                 |  |                   |       |                 |   |
|-----------|-----------------|--|-------------------|-------|-----------------|---|
| <b>1</b>  | 2 on            | 7 into   | 12 at             |       |                 |   |
|           | 3 in, in        | 8 outside  | 13 on             |       |                 |   |
|           | 4 at            | 9 in, outside  | 14 on             |       |                 |   |
|           | 5 off           | 10 in  | 15 on             |       |                 |   |
|           | 6 at            | 11 out of  |                   |       |                 |   |
|           |                 |  |                   |       |                 |   |
| <b>2</b>  | 2 below         | 5 over   | 8 under           |       |                 |   |
|           | 3 above         | 6 over   | 9 below           |       |                 |   |
|           | 4 above         | 7 over   | 10 under          |       |                 |   |
|           |                 |  |                   |       |                 |   |
| <b>3</b>  | 2 opposite      | 7 next to  | 12 in front of    |       |                 |   |
|           | 3 between       | 8 past   | 13 beside         |       |                 |   |
|           | 4 behind        | 9 across   | 14 along          |       |                 |   |
|           | 5 behind        | 10 near  | 15 across         |       |                 |   |
|           | 6 in front of   | 11 near  |                   |       |                 |   |
|           |                 |  |                   |       |                 |   |
| <b>4</b>  | 2 –             | 7 at   | 12 in             | 17 at |                 |   |
|           | 3 on            | 8 at   | 13 on             | 18 in |                 |   |
|           | 4 in            | 9 on   | 14 in             | 19 at |                 |   |
|           | 5 on            | 10 in  | 15 at             | 20 –  |                 |   |
|           | 6 –             | 11 –   | 16 –              |       |                 |   |
|           |                 |  |                   |       |                 |   |
| <b>5</b>  | 2 at            | 7 from / to ( <i>brit.</i> ) / than ( <i>amer.</i> ) | 12 of             |       |                 |   |
|           | 3 about         | 8 on   | 13 on             |       |                 |   |
|           | 4 for           | 9 of   | 14 with / at, for |       |                 |   |
|           | 5 of            | 10 of  | 15 to             |       |                 |   |
|           | 6 at / by       | 11 for   |                   |       |                 |   |
|           |                 |  |                   |       |                 |   |
| <b>6</b>  | 2 for           | 3 in   | 4 with            | 5 to  |                 |   |
|           |                 |  |                   |       |                 |   |
| <b>7</b>  | 2 heart         | 5 air  | 8 force           |       |                 |   |
|           | 3 mistake       | 6 night  | 9 length          |       |                 |   |
|           | 4 credit card   | 7 sight  | 10 email          |       |                 |   |
|           |                 |  |                   |       |                 |   |
| <b>8</b>  | 2 before        | 5 outside / out of                                   | 8 under           |       |                 |   |
|           | 3 for           | 6 unlike   | 9 down            |       |                 |   |
|           | 4 in front of   | 7 in   | 10 with           |       |                 |   |
|           |                 |  |                   |       |                 |   |
| <b>9</b>  | 2 about         | 5 out  | 8 down            |       |                 |   |
|           | 3 over          | 6 under  | 9 with            |       |                 |   |
|           | 4 after         | 7 up   | 10 after          |       |                 |   |
| <b>10</b> | 2 overdose      | c  | 5 underline       | d     | 8 oversleep     | g |
|           | 3 undergraduate | j  | 6 overnight       | b     | 9 overtime      | f |
|           | 4 overhear      | e  | 7 oversight       | a     | 10 underworld   | i |
|           |                 |  |                   |       |                 |   |
|           | 1 undercover    | j  | 5 underhand       | b     | 9 overthrow     | f |
|           | 2 undercut      | g  | 6 overheads       | a     | 10 overwhelming | h |
|           | 3 underdog      | e  | 7 overkill        | i     |                 |   |
|           | 4 undergo       | c  | 8 undertaker      | d     |                 |   |
|           |                 |  |                   |       |                 |   |
|           |                 |  |                   |       |                 |   |
| <b>11</b> | 2 undergraduate | 5 underworld   | 8 underline       |       |                 |   |
|           | 3 overheard     | 6 oversleep  | 9 oversight       |       |                 |   |
|           | 4 overtime      | 7 overalls   | 10 overnight      |       |                 |   |
|           |                 |  |                   |       |                 |   |

- |    |            |            |             |
|----|------------|------------|-------------|
| 12 | 2 up to d  | 5 at e     | 8 below j   |
|    | 3 behind g | 6 around h | 9 over i    |
|    | 4 before a | 7 after c  | 10 out of f |

## 11 Conjunctions (*Spojky*)

- |   |            |            |         |
|---|------------|------------|---------|
| 1 | 2 whether  | 5 since    | 8 where |
|   | 3 as if    | 6 Although | 9 When  |
|   | 4 provided | 7 While    | 10 why  |
| 2 | 2 a        | 4 e        |         |
|   | 3 b        | 5 c        |         |

## 12 Interjections (*Citoslovce*)

- |   |        |                      |                 |
|---|--------|----------------------|-----------------|
| 1 | 2 hej  | 5 ó, och, ach, á, jé | 8 fuj           |
|   | 3 pst  | 6 au                 | 9 no, tak, tedy |
|   | 4 mňau | 7 žbluňk             | 10 haf          |
| 2 | 2 a    | 5 e                  | 8 b             |
|   | 3 c    | 6 f                  | 9 j             |
|   | 4 i    | 7 h                  | 10 d            |

## 13 Parts of sentence (*Větné členy*)

- |   |  |                                       |             |
|---|--|---------------------------------------|-------------|
| 1 | 2 I miss you. / I'm missing you.   | 7 They're cold.                       |             |
|   | 3 I'm sorry.   | 8 There's somebody at the door.       |             |
|   | 4 I dreamt about you.  | 9 There's nothing.                    |             |
|   | 5 I have (a) toothache.  | 10 I don't mind. / It doesn't matter. |             |
|   | 6 It took us an / one hour.  |                                       |             |
|   |  |                                       |             |
| 2 | 2 There's nothing interesting on TV tonight. / There isn't anything interesting on TV tonight. |                                       |             |
|   | 3 Is there a cheap hotel near here?  |                                       |             |
|   | 4 There wasn't enough snow for skiing.   |                                       |             |
|   | 5 There were many people around me.  |                                       |             |
|   | 6 There are no guests outside yet. / There aren't any guests outside yet.                      |                                       |             |
|   | 7 There are famous universities in Oxford and Cambridge.                                       |                                       |             |
|   | 8 There's a big black cloud in the sky.  |                                       |             |
|   | 9 How many players are there in your team?   |                                       |             |
|   | 10 There weren't many of us.   |                                       |             |
|   |  |                                       |             |
| 3 | 2 has  | 7 are                                 | 12 is       |
|   | 3 were   | 8 was                                 | 13 have     |
|   | 4 are  | 9 is                                  | 14 was      |
|   | 5 knows  | 10 are                                | 15 consists |
|   | 6 is   | 11 is                                 |             |
|   |  |                                       |             |

## 14 Simple sentence (Věta jednoduchá)

- |   |              |              |                |
|---|--------------|--------------|----------------|
| 1 | 2 isn't he   | 7 will they  | 12 did she     |
|   | 3 aren't you | 8 wasn't it  | 13 didn't they |
|   | 4 am I       | 9 can she    | 14 is he       |
|   | 5 has he     | 10 didn't he | 15 were we     |
|   | 6 do you     | 11 aren't I  |                |

- |             |             |                  |             |
|-------------|-------------|------------------|-------------|
| 1 have you  | 5 hadn't we | 9 shouldn't they | 13 can it   |
| 2 is there  | 6 would you | 10 didn't she    | 14 shall we |
| 3 didn't he | 7 won't you | 11 wouldn't she  | 15 will you |
| 4 wasn't he | 8 won't she | 12 had you       |             |

- 2
- |   |  |
|---|--|
| 2 What is he writing?                           | 7 How is Stacey going to get there?            |
| 3 What are they going to study?                 | 8 Why are you lying?                           |
| 4 How many times have you been to China?        | 9 How often did she go to the language school? |
| 5 Who goes skiing in the Alps every winter?     | 10 What have you seen recently?                |
| 6 What time did the doctor complete his rounds? |  |
- 3
- 2 Was your five-year-old son thrilled to begin kindergarten?
  - 3 Were you proud and happy when you moved to your new house?
  - 4 Has Lauren returned from the airport yet?
  - 5 Will this huge freezer fit in the kitchen?
  - 6 Did Mary's husband pay the mortgage off as fast as he could?
  - 7 Did you have to change your driving licence after you moved to Canada?
  - 8 Will you be able to come to our farewell party next Friday?
- 4
- 2 Who works at a pizza outlet after classes? When does Joan work at a pizza outlet?
  - 3 Who raced down the escalator to catch the last train? Why did the kids race down the escalator?
  - 4 Who overheard our discussion? What did Laura overhear?
  - 5 When did Alex stop the car? Where did Alex stop the car?
  - 6 How did Jane wave her hand? What did Jane wave?
  - 7 Who suddenly noticed a police car chasing him? What did Robert suddenly notice?
  - 8 Where does Pam go by bus? How does Pam go to school?
  - 9 Where were you standing when it began to rain? When were you standing at a bus stop?
  - 10 What was held in that new restaurant? Where was the wedding reception for your sister and her husband held?
- 5
- |                                      |   |
|--------------------------------------|---|
| 2 Send it to me as soon as possible. | 7 Don't be naive.                       |
| 3 Sit down.                          | 8 Let's go to the cinema.               |
| 4 Wait for us.                       | 9 Will you pass me the ketchup?         |
| 5 Enjoy your holiday.                | 10 Would you open both windows, please? |
| 6 Shut up!                           |   |
- 6
- 2 I wish / If only I spoke French.
  - 3 I wish / If only I wasn't / weren't so forgetful.
  - 4 I wish / If only I had more.
  - 5 I wish / If only you wouldn't do that.
  - 6 I wish / If only you would remember to lock the front door before leaving.
  - 7 I wish / If only you had a spare tyre.
  - 8 I wish / If only he was / were in our team.
  - 9 I wish / If only he would stop complaining.
  - 10 I wish / If only you would help me around the house for a change.
- 7
- |   |   |
|---|---|
| 2 I wish / If only I had known about that before. | 4 I wish / If only we hadn't gone there.    |
| 3 I wish / If only she had realized it.           | 5 I wish / If only you hadn't spent it all. |

- |   |   |
|---|---|
| <p>8 2 I haven't been there before.<br/>3 He doesn't like this kind of music.<br/>4 She didn't enjoy the party.<br/>5 Peter isn't / 's not driving home.<br/>6 They wouldn't buy it.</p> <p>9 2 They didn't tell me anything.<br/>3 There's no shop in this area.</p> | <p>7 The baby wasn't sleeping.<br/>8 I'm not going to tell him.<br/>9 We couldn't watch this show every day.<br/>10 You shouldn't leave him alone.</p> <p>4 He has nowhere to go.<br/>5 There wasn't anyone else.</p> |
|---|---|

## 15 Complex sentence (*Souvětí podřadné*)

- 1 2 Joe said (that) he needed a drink.  
3 The speaker proudly announced (that) they would have two minutes of silence.  
4 The teacher said (that) I wasn't / we weren't supposed to be there.  
5 He replied (that) he wasn't causing problems.  
6 Jenny said angrily (that) she hadn't finished the book yet.  
7 Jeff said (that) he wouldn't tell her either.  
8 I said (that) I wanted to see an Oscar Wilde's play.  
9 After about an hour of work, I said (that) the room didn't look any cleaner.  
10 The man complained (that) someone had stolen 450 litres of oil from his tank outside.  
11 Bob replied (that) they weren't sure but they thought it had been a Tuesday.  
12 The student said (that) he / she didn't think he / she knew the answer either.  
13 Sarah said (that) she was sorry but she couldn't come that evening.

- 2 2 He asked if / whether she had come yet.  
3 He asked (me) if / whether I had slept well.  
4 He asked if / whether they were satisfied.  
5 He asked (me) where I worked.  
6 He asked (me) why I had gone there.  
7 He asked (me) if / whether I was going to do it.  
8 He asked (me) if / whether I would be talking to her.  
9 He asked if / whether they had been late.

- 1 Mary asked Chris why he wanted to learn Chinese.  
2 Mum asked (me) if / whether I had eaten before they had returned.  
3 The boy wondered how long I had been waiting.  
4 Sheila asked if / whether she was coming with them.  
5 The manager asked (me) if / whether I had finished the project yet.  
6 Fleur asked (me) if / whether I would be able to fix it.  
7 Alex asked (me) where I wanted to go.  
8 The policeman asked the suspect what he / she had been doing on Sunday at 5 a.m.  
9 The new student asked who he / she would be sitting with.

- 3 2 She said: "My favourite television programme is *Big Brother*."  
3 My colleague complained: "My computer is running really slowly."  
4 My 12-year-old daughter told me: "My teacher is very strange."  
5 Pauline promised: "My new boyfriend will pick me up and drive me home."  
6 Emily said: "We don't see each other much any more."

- 1 Paul complained: "My friends will all have left by the time I finish work."  
2 My brother said: "The lessons don't seem to have improved my scores in golf."  
3 And he added: "I had to quit after 14 holes because my feet were sore and blistered."  
4 Kelly remarked angrily: "Dad's car won't start!"  
5 The head teacher suggested: "You should be strict to get students to listen."  
6 He complained: "Magnum, our big red Dobermann, is always hiding things."

- 4 2 *Zeptala se kamarádka, proč na její svatbě plakala.* She asked her friend: "Why did you cry at my wedding?"  
 3 *Můj kamarád Michael se mě zeptal, jak se má můj otec.* My friend Michael asked me: "How is your father doing?"  
 4 *Zeptal(a) jsem se, jestli budou muset čekat na autobus domů.* I asked: "Will you have to wait for the bus home?"  
 5 *Moje sestra se mě zeptala, jestli učitel(ka) ví, že za mě dělá úkoly.* My sister asked me: "Does your teacher know that I do your homework for you?"  
 6 *Operátorka se zeptala, jestli má hovor přepojit na bezpečnostní oddělení.* The operator asked: "Shall I transfer the call to the security department?"  
 7 *Leila se zeptala, co si myslím o jejích hnědých vlasech.* Leila asked: "What do you think of my brown hair?"  
 8 *Mechanik uvažoval, co může / by mohlo být s úplně novým autem.* The mechanic wondered: "What can / could be wrong with a brand new car?"  
 9 *Divili jsme se, jak mohou tak protivný hluk vydržet.* We wondered: "How can they stand such an irritating noise?"
- 5 2 He replied (that) the cable wouldn't reach the socket.  
 3 I told the librarian (that) I hadn't finished reading the book yet.  
 4 The neighbour complained (that) we were causing problems.  
 5 She admitted (that) she wasn't much of a mushroom expert herself.  
 6 He assured us (that) since we were travelling on Sunday, we would have no problems.  
 7 I exclaimed (that) I had surely written it somewhere.  
 8 Alison sighed (that) she had cut it twice already, and it was still too long.  
 9 He whispered (that) he had something to tell me / us.  
 10 She retorted (that) she had never heard such nonsense.
- 6 2 I thought you said you would buy four (tickets).  
 3 I thought you said you were going to Peru in June.  
 4 I thought you said Cheryl had won \$1,000.  
 5 I thought you said you wanted tea.  
 6 I thought you said you could play chess.  
 7 I thought you said you were staying five nights.  
 8 I thought you said she had never been to Ireland.  
 9 I thought you said you were broke.  
 10 I thought you said I was supposed to be there at 10 a.m.
- 7 2 The secretary said (that) the boss was not in the office that day but would return the following / next day.  
 3 Patricia said (that) her family and she had narrowly escaped being involved in a fatal motorway accident the day before.  
 4 The chef said (that) he never bought that kind of eggless pasta.  
 5 Gabrielle said (that) that was her husband's wallet and (that) he had lost it the previous week.  
 6 Lynette said (that) I / we could bring her the following / next year and (that) she'd be most welcome.  
 7 Ms Parker said (that) Robin would come the following / next day.  
 8 The doctor (that) said they expected to receive the results in two days / two days' time.  
 9 The manager said (that) he had gone there the day before on other business.  
 10 The witness said (that) he / she had seen him there.
- 8 2 He explained (that) he couldn't wait any more.  
 3 He suggested (that) he would stay for two or three weeks.  
 4 He mentioned (that) he was writing a book.  
 5 He complained (that) he had been up all night.  
 6 He answered (that) he played the piano and sang.  
 7 The doctor said (that) I mustn't drink coffee.  
 8 He announced (that) he might go to Denver.  
 9 He admitted (that) he was wrong.  
 10 He told me (that) he had read the story twice.  
 11 He said (that) he only drank goat's milk because he was allergic to cow's milk.  
 12 He admitted (that) he didn't know what he was talking about.  
 13 He denied (that) he had written the letter.

- |   |          |          |          |
|---|----------|----------|----------|
| 9 | 2 melts  | 5 mix    | 8 burns  |
|   | 3 freeze | 6 floats | 9 cross  |
|   | 4 die    | 7 rusts  | 10 break |

- 10** 2 have, will go                      5 have, will go                      8 gets, will win  
3 go, will visit                      6 will watch, is                      9 won't be able, want  
4 help, will buy                      7 have, will go                      10 will read, keep
- 11** 2 You'll have serious health problems unless you stop drinking.  
3 You shouldn't buy a new car unless you have enough money.  
4 You won't be able to spot the difference unless you come closer.  
5 Mike will fail the test unless he attends class every week.
- 12** 2 were / was                      7 had                      12 knew  
3 didn't have to                      8 would spend                      13 wouldn't phone  
4 could                      9 lived                      14 would do  
5 didn't eat                      10 felt                      15 wrote  
6 hit                      11 wouldn't be
- 13** 2 had, would you buy – If I only had one dollar left, I would buy an ice cream.  
3 were, would match – If I was / were in an orchestra, the flute would match my personality.  
4 would you wear, were invited – If I was / were invited to dine with Queen Elizabeth II, I would wear something special.  
5 could pick, would you choose – If I could pick one famous person to be my neighbour, I would choose William Shakespeare.  
6 discovered, would you name – If I discovered a new planet, I would name it after myself because I would like to become famous.  
7 would you travel, invented – If I invented a time machine, I would travel to the year 1000.  
8 would you miss, moved – If I moved away from my country, I would most miss my friends and family.  
9 found, would you keep – If I found an abandoned or lost puppy, I would keep it.  
10 broke, you would have – If I broke a mirror with a black cat on Friday 13th, I don't think I would have had bad luck for the rest of my life.
- 14** 2 would you have asked, had had                      7 wouldn't have missed, hadn't got stuck  
3 hadn't had to, would have come                      8 wouldn't have gone, hadn't made  
4 had known, would have bought                      9 would have finished, hadn't run  
5 had had, would have won                      10 had met, would you have said  
6 wouldn't have been fired, hadn't argued
- 15** 2 f Kdybych (byl(a)) dělal(a) na střední škole angličtinu, měl(a) bych víc pracovních příležitostí.  
3 h Cheryl by mohla jít na ten večírek, kdyby měla čas.  
4 e Co by si pomyslel, kdyby mě teď viděl?  
5 d Kdyby nebyla hloupá, nezeptala by se na to.  
6 a Co bys dělal(a), kdybys byl(a) obviněn(a) z loupeže?  
7 c Zavolám později, jestli teď máte radu.  
8 g Vrátil(a) bys Janine to DVD, jestli už jsi ho viděl(a)?
- 16** 2 If you run, you will catch the train.  
3 If I were / was you, I would go on holiday.  
4 If it rains, I will read something.  
5 If he thought so, he would tell you.  
6 If you eat too much, you will put on weight.
- 1 If you arrived early, you would have to wait.  
2 If you had arrived early, you would have had to wait.  
3 If you eat it all, you will be sick.  
4 If you hadn't eaten so much ice cream, you wouldn't have been so sick.  
5 We would have gone out if it had stopped raining.  
6 She would come if you invited her.
- 17** 2 had won, would be                      7 wouldn't complain / wouldn't be complaining,  
3 would be, hadn't insulted                      had delivered  
4 would speak, had stayed                      8 would be, had made  
5 wouldn't be, had worn / had been wearing                      9 would be, had had  
6 wouldn't be, hadn't been lying / hadn't lain                      10 would be, had lost

- |           |  |               |               |
|-----------|--|---------------|---------------|
| <b>18</b> | 2 Although   | 5 Even if     | 8 Even if     |
|           | 3 Although   | 6 Even if     | 9 Although    |
|           | 4 Although   | 7 Although    | 10 even if    |
| <b>19</b> | 2 Even if  | 5 even though | 8 even if     |
|           | 3 even though  | 6 Even if     | 9 even though |
|           | 4 even though  | 7 Even though | 10 even if    |
| <b>20</b> | 2 I will go to the supermarket to buy some chocolate bars.   |               |               |
|           | 3 I called my friend to ask him if he could put me up for a couple of days.  |               |               |
|           | 4 I'm going to buy a new memory card to replace the old one.   |               |               |
|           | 5 I need a few hours to think about their offer.   |               |               |
| <b>21</b> | 2 You have to attend a training course in order to / so as to operate this machinery.  |               |               |
|           | 3 I spelled out the abbreviation twice in order to / so as to avoid confusion.   |               |               |
|           | 4 We have to take the following measures in order to / so as to keep the business going.   |               |               |
|           | 5 Scroll down the list in order to / so as to see all entries.   |               |               |
| <b>22</b> | 2 You should leave now so as not to / in order not to miss the bus.  |               |               |
|           | 3 My brother went to bed early so as not to / in order not to feel sleepy the next day.  |               |               |
|           | 4 I closed the door so as not to / in order not to be disturbed.   |               |               |
|           | 5 When it started raining, she sat under the roof so as not to / in order not to get wet.  |               |               |
| <b>23</b> | 2 He sent us his email address so that / in order that we could answer his questions.  |               |               |
|           | 3 The professor installed a camera below water so that / in order that the students could see what was happening at the bottom of the river. |               |               |
|           | 4 They found her a job in London so that / in order that she could remain in England.  |               |               |
|           | 5 A team of botanists are identifying the less common species so that / in order that they can be protected.                                 |               |               |

## 16 British and American English (*Britská a americká angličtina*)

- |          |  |  |                              |
|----------|--|--|------------------------------|
| <b>1</b> | 2 a new sports center                                      | 7 burst tires  | 12 to wear pajamas           |
|          | 3 a training program                                       | 8 five kilometers                                      | 13 Can you do me a favor?    |
|          | 4 a traveler's check                                       | 9 gold jewelry   | 14 Do you go to the theater? |
|          | 5 the color of her eyes                                    | 10 improper behavior                                   | 15 The meeting was canceled. |
|          | 6 my favorite book   | 11 to analyze the problem                              |                              |
| <b>2</b> | 2 <i>hranolky</i> French fries                             | 12 <i>čerpací stanice, benzínová pumpa</i> gas station |                              |
|          | 3 <i>kino</i> movie theater / theater                      | 13 <i>pošta</i> mail                                   |                              |
|          | 4 <i>byt</i> apartment                                     | 14 <i>poštovní schránka</i> mailbox                    |                              |
|          | 5 <i>prázdniny; dovolená</i> vacation                      | 15 <i>železnice</i> railroad                           |                              |
|          | 6 <i>výtah</i> elevator                                    | 16 <i>odpadky</i> garbage / trash                      |                              |
|          | 7 <i>nákladní auto, kamion</i> truck                       | 17 <i>sladkosti, cukroví</i> candy / candies           |                              |
|          | 8 <i>mobilní telefon, mobil</i> cellphone / cellular phone | 18 <i>tramvaj</i> streetcar                            |                              |
|          | 9 <i>dálnice</i> freeway                                   | 19 <i>kalhoty</i> pants                                |                              |
|          | 10 <i>chodník</i> sidewalk                                 | 20 <i>metro</i> subway                                 |                              |
|          | 11 <i>benzín</i> gasoline / gas                            |  |                              |

## 17 Capital letters (*Psaní velkých písmen*)

- |          |                      |                                   |                        |
|----------|----------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------|
| <b>1</b> | 2 English            | 7 January                         | 12 Lord Mayor          |
|          | 3 English            | 8 London                          | 13 Miss Brown          |
|          | 4 the Czech Republic | 9 the United Nations Organization | 14 Tuesday             |
|          | 5 Czech              | 10 Mr Jameson                     | 15 Christmas           |
|          | 6 Queen Elizabeth    | 11 <i>The Lord of the Rings</i>   |                        |
| <b>2</b> | 2 Christmas          | 5 Member of Parliament            | 8 the House of Lords   |
|          | 3 Dear Sirs          | 6 Mrs Swan                        | 9 the Republican Party |
|          | 4 June               | 7 Sunday                          | 10 Yours sincerely     |